

$$11. \quad 3x + 2y = 7 \Rightarrow 2y = -3x + 7$$

$$y = -1.5x + 3.5$$

Compare with $y = mx + b$:

$m = -1.5$, $b = 3.5$, x -intercept obtained by setting $y = 0$:

$$0 = -1.5x_0 + 3.5$$

$$1.5x_0 = 3.5 \Rightarrow x_0 = \frac{3.5}{1.5} = \boxed{2.33}$$

$$12. \quad (x_1, y_1) = (-1, 6) \text{ and } (x_2, y_2) = (2, -9)$$

$$m = \text{slope} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-9 - 6}{2 - (-1)} = \frac{-15}{3} = \boxed{-5}$$

$$y = mx + b \Rightarrow b = y_1 - mx_1 = 6 - (-5)(-1) = \boxed{1}$$

$$y = -5x + 1 \text{ so when } y = 0, x = \frac{1}{5} = \boxed{0.2}$$

$$13. (a) \quad \sum L = 180^\circ$$

$$\theta + 30^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$$

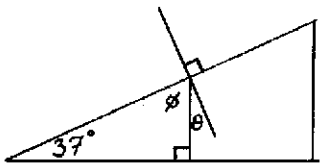
$$\theta = 180^\circ - 90^\circ - 30^\circ = \boxed{60^\circ}$$

$$(b) \quad \theta + 20^\circ + 75^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$\theta = 180^\circ - 75^\circ - 20^\circ$$

$$\theta = \boxed{85^\circ}$$

(c)

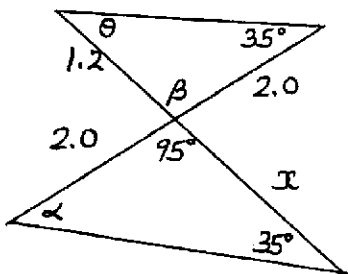


$$37^\circ + \phi = 90^\circ$$

$$\therefore \theta = \boxed{37^\circ}$$

$$\text{and } \phi + \theta = 90^\circ$$

14.



$$\beta = 95^\circ \text{ (opposite angles)}$$

$$\alpha + 95^\circ + 35^\circ = 180^\circ \Rightarrow \alpha = 50^\circ$$

$$\theta + \beta + 35^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$\theta + 95^\circ + 35^\circ = 180^\circ \Rightarrow \theta = 50^\circ$$

Δ 's are similar since they have equal angles, so ratios of corresponding sides are equal:

$$\frac{1.2}{2.0} = \frac{2.0}{x} \Rightarrow 1.2x = 4.0 \Rightarrow \boxed{x = 3.33}$$