



UNIVERSITY OF
SASKATCHEWAN

Department of Biology

COURSE SYLLABUS

COURSE TITLE:	BIOL 365 – Insect Diversity and Evolution		
COURSE CODE:	80019	TERM:	Fall 2017
COURSE CREDITS:	3.0	DELIVERY:	Lecture & Practicum (Lab)
CLASS SECTION:	01	START DATE:	6 September 2017
CLASS LOCATION:	Rm. 213 Biology Building		Rm 213 Biology Building
CLASS TIME:	MWF 9:30 to 10:20 am	LAB LOCATION:	Wed 1:30 – 5:20pm
WEBSITE:	via Course Tools (Blackboard)	LAB TIME:	

Course Description

Surveys insects and their close relatives based on morphology and taxonomy. Focuses on insect natural history, comparative anatomy and classification, with some aspects of economic importance. Representative types examined in the laboratory provide an understanding of current trends in insect taxonomy and phylogeny.

Prerequisites

BIOL 120.3 and 121.3 plus 3 additional credit units of senior BIOL courses; or permission of the instructor.

Learning Outcomes

By the completion of this course, students will be expected to:

1. Be familiar with the insect diversity of western Canada, especially Saskatchewan.
2. Be able to confidently recognize and assign insects to their proper taxonomic order, and have developed proficiency to identify insects to family (or lower) level using appropriate taxonomic keys.
3. Have acquired the skills necessary for the capture, preservation, identification and presentation of insects in an organized collection.
4. Learn to work efficiently both as individuals and within group settings.

Note: The University of Saskatchewan Learning Charter is intended to define aspirations about the learning experience that the University aims to provide, and the roles to be played in realizing these aspirations by students, instructors and the institution. A copy of the Learning Charter can be found at: http://www.usask.ca/university_secretary/LearningCharter.pdf

Course Overview

This course consists of 50 minutes of lecture, three days a week, plus a weekly lab session on Wednesday afternoons from September 13 to December 6, 2017. The first 1-2 lab sessions in September will be afternoon field trips (local, or possibly extended) to provide students with an opportunity to augment their insect collections. Thereafter, much of each lab session will be spent as individuals or in small groups, keying out the student-collected insects that will be submitted by each student (minimum of 50 insect families per student collection). So that students gain an even wider familiarity with insect diversity, specimens from the permanent Department of Biology insect collection will also be introduced at the weekly labs.

Instructors

Lecturers:

(Course Coordinator)

Prof. A.R. Davis

Room 225 Biology

(306) 966-4484

art.davis@usask.ca

Prof. D.M. Lehmkuhl

Room 241 Biology

(306) 966-4408

dennis.lehmkuhl@usask.ca

Lab Coordinator:

Dr. D.H. Smith

Room 150 Biology

(306) 966-4415

dh.smith@usask.ca

Office Hours:

Mondays 10:45am – Noon

Tentative Lecture Schedule

• Prof. Lehmkuhl (September 6 – October 18, including Midterm Exam on October 13, 2017)

Week	Dates	Lecture Topics
1 & 2	Sept. 6-8-11	Introduction; Course objectives; Why study insects? Overview of orders and what you collected; insect body plan – cephalization and tagmosis; life cycles and metamorphosis in relation to classification. Terminology, binomial nomenclature, levels in the hierarchy of classification, the purpose of classification; Internal and external anatomy and morphology; wings and flight. Some aspects of insect physiology. Origin of metamorphosis. Insect reproduction.
2 & 3	Sept. 13-15-18	The winning formula: why are insects so successful? Evolutionary relationships: Insecta and non-insect relatives. Geological history and insect evolution. Near insects (Collembola, Diplura, Protura).
3 & 4	Sept. 20-22-25	Apterygota – Thysanura; Introduction to Pterygota and Paleoptera, Ephemeroptera; Zoogeography of Saskatchewan insects; Odonata.
4 & 5	Sept. 27-29-Oct. 2	Principles and practice of classification, taxonomy, nomenclature; Introduction to Neoptera – Blattodea, Mantodea, Orthoptera, Isoptera, Dermaptera, Grylloblattodea.

- 5 & 6 Oct. 4-6-11 Insects in human culture. Plecoptera, Embioptera; Chemistry and mode of action of pesticides.
[Monday, October 9 – Thanksgiving Day (Public Holiday)]

LECTURE MID-TERM EXAM – Friday, October 13, 2017

- 7 Oct. 16-18 Trichoptera, Neuroptera, Megaloptera, Raphidioptera.

• **Prof. Davis (October 20 – December 6, 2017)**

- 7 - 9 Oct. 20-23-25-27-30-Nov. 1 Paraneoptera – Hemipteroid orders: Hemiptera (including disease transmission to plants, animals), Zoraptera, Psocoptera, Phthiraptera, Thysanoptera.
- 9 & 10 Nov. 3-6-8 Oligoneoptera – Mecopteroid orders: Mecoptera; Lepidoptera (including silk production; role in pollination);
- 10 & 12 Nov. 10-20-22 Diptera (including importance of biting flies; degradation of organic materials; research on flies as prey for Saskatchewan carnivorous plants); Siphonaptera.
- 11 Nov. 13-15-17 ***READING BREAK WEEK [No lectures or lab]***
- 12 & 13 Nov. 24-27-29-Dec. 1 Remaining Neuropteroid orders: Coleoptera (including aquatic, terrestrial representatives; examples of economic importance); Strepsiptera.
- 14 Dec. 4-6 Hymenopteroid Order: Hymenoptera (including importance in biological control; insect sociality; role in pollination and honey production; ants, including seed dispersal); Brief review.

Tentative Lab Schedule

<u>Date</u>	<u>Topic and Details</u>
Sept. 13	Local field trip on U of S campus
Sept. 20	Possibly an extended field trip to an aquatic site (e.g., Eagle Creek, SK)
Sept. 27 – Nov. 29	Further details about the laboratory schedule and the preparation of your insect collection will be provided in the laboratory sessions of this course, which take place on Wednesdays from 1:30-5:20pm in Biology Rm 213.
Dec. 6	Lab Exam. Room location will be announced later in the term.

Course Resources

Textbooks

There is one required textbook which contains the dichotomous keys necessary to identify your collected insects to family level. This text is available from the U of S Bookstore:

Borror and DeLong's Introduction to the Study of Insects (2004) 7th Edition (Thomson)
by C.A. Triplehorn and N.F. Johnson

Additional texts have been placed on reserve, and are available in the Natural Sciences Library:

Introduction to Insect Biology and Diversity (1998) 2nd Edition (Oxford) QL 463.D34 1998
by H.V. Daly, J.T. Doyen and A.H. Purcell

Entomology (2005) 3rd Edition (Springer) QL 463.G54 2005
by C. Gillott

Insects – Their Natural History and Diversity (2006) QL 473.M34 2006
by S.A. Marshall

Supplementary Resources

From time to time, your instructors may make supplementary material available to you on Blackboard, which you can access using Course Tools. This material will not replace the lecture or lab experience; you are strongly encouraged to attend all lectures and take your own notes.

Grading Scheme

Lecture Midterm Exam	20%
Lecture Final Exam	40%
Laboratory Exam	10%
Student Collection of Insects	30%
Total	100%

Evaluation of Student Performance

Lecture Midterm Exam

Value: 20% of final course grade.

Date: During the lecture slot on **Friday, October 13, 2017.**

Duration: 50 minutes.

Format: Combination of short answers and paragraph-style answers.

Description: Students are responsible for all lecture material from September 4 – October 11, 2017.
Note that no phones, laptops, tablets or other electronic or written materials are allowed.

Lecture Final Exam

Value: 40% of final course grade.

Date: Consult the Term 1 Final Exam Schedule (December 8-22, 2017), arranged by the Registrar. Students must avoid making prior travel, employment, or other commitments for this period. Students are encouraged to review all University examination policies and procedures:
<http://www.usask.ca/calendar/exams&grades/examregs/>

Duration: 3 hours.

Format: Combination of short answers and paragraph-style answers.

Description: This exam is comprehensive in that it will cover all lecture material. However, material delivered since the Midterm Exam will be emphasized. Note that no phones, laptops, tablets or other electronic or written materials are allowed.

Laboratory Exam

Value: 10% of final course grade.

Date: During the laboratory slot on **Wednesday, December 6, 2017**.

Duration: If required, the entire lab period (4 hrs) on December 6th is available.

Format: This exam will consist of a selection (about 8-12) of unidentified (mostly pinned) insects, which the student will attempt to key correctly to family level. Students will be evaluated according to their accuracy of the identifications of the unknowns.

Description: Each student will work strictly independently to key out the unidentified insects presented. Note that in order to complete this exam, the course textbook is required by the student.

Student Collection of Insects

Value: 30% of final course grade.

Date/Time: Deadline for submission to Dr. D. Smith is **Friday, December 1, 2017 by 3:00 p.m.**

NOTE: The time required to mark each collection of insects is relatively high, and this course has a large enrolment. For these reasons, in order to have final course grades submitted in a timely manner, it is not possible to grant an extension to this deadline. **Insect collections submitted after the deadline indicated above, will not be graded.** Therefore, ensure that you submit your insect collection (even if not entirely completed) to Dr. Smith by the deadline date/time shown above.

Format: Each student must independently prepare and submit an insect collection, with the goal to correctly identify a minimum of 50 insect families according to the established family names specified in the required course textbook. The student will be evaluated on the basis of the accuracy of family identifications made, plus the quality of the preservation and presentation of the insects in the collection, plus the collection's overall organization.

Description: The student's collection of insects is the largest single laboratory assignment for this course, and hence requires a comprehensive effort by each student in terms of collection, preservation, identification and presentation. Accordingly, most of each weekly lab session is devoted to students' identification of their insects collected. Students work at their own pace. Note that in some instances, it may become necessary for a student to continue to work on her/his insect collection outside of regularly-scheduled lab sessions. Please consult the Lab Coordinator (Dr. D. Smith) if you need to make special arrangements for accessing your insect collection and/or lab space, beyond the regularly-scheduled labs.

Examinations with Disability Services for Students (DSS)

Students who have disabilities (learning, medical, physical, or mental health) are strongly encouraged to register with Disability Services for Students (DSS) if they have not already done so. Students who suspect they may have disabilities should contact DSS for advice and referrals. In order to access DSS programs and supports, students must follow DSS policy and procedures. For more information, contact DSS at 966-7273 or dss@usask.ca, or check <http://www.students.usask.ca/disability/>

Students registered with DSS may request alternative arrangements for mid-term and final examinations. Students must arrange such accommodations through DSS by the DSS-stated deadlines. Instructors shall provide the examinations for students who are being accommodated by the deadlines established by DSS.

Absence at Examinations

Students absent from the Midterm or Laboratory Examination must contact the Course Coordinator, *in person or by telephone, within three (3) working days of the date of the scheduled exam*, in order to explain their absence and to initiate discussion concerning a possible deferred examination. Such students must also provide the Course Coordinator with the necessary documentation explaining the student's absence at the examination. Otherwise, a grade of zero will be assigned for the missed examination.

Students absent from the Final Examination in December 2017 must contact the College in which they are enrolled, to apply for permission to write a Deferred Final Exam. Under normal circumstances, such an exam, if granted, will be arranged to be written in mid-February, 2018.

Integrity Defined (from the Office of the University Secretary)

The University of Saskatchewan is committed to the highest standards of academic integrity and honesty. Students are expected to be familiar with these standards regarding academic honesty and to uphold the policies of the University in this respect. Students are particularly urged to familiarize themselves with the provisions of the Student Conduct & Appeals section of the University Secretary Website and avoid any behavior that could potentially result in suspicions of cheating, plagiarism, misrepresentation of facts and/or participation in an offence. Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from the University.

It is a course requirement that all students read and be familiar with the Regulations on Student Academic Misconduct as well as the Standard of Student Conduct in Non-Academic Matters and Procedures for Resolution of Complaints and Appeals

(http://www.usask.ca/university_secretary/honesty/StudentNon-AcademicMisconduct2012.pdf)

For more information on what academic honesty and integrity means for students, see the Guidelines for Academic Conduct section of the Office of the University Secretary website at: <http://www.usask.ca/secretariat/governing-bodies/council/resources/guidelines-for-academic-conduct.php#integrity>

Criteria That Must Be Met to Pass

All evaluative components (Lecture Midterm Exam, Lecture Final Exam, Laboratory Exam, Student Collection of Insects) are **required** elements of this course, and therefore must be completed and submitted by each student, in order to be eligible to pass this course.

University of Saskatchewan Grading System (for undergraduate courses)

Exceptional (90-100) A superior performance with consistent evidence of

- a comprehensive, incisive grasp of the subject matter;
- an ability to make insightful critical evaluation of the material given;
- an exceptional capacity for original, creative and/or logical thinking;
- an excellent ability to organize, to analyze, to synthesize, to integrate ideas, and to express thoughts fluently.

Excellent (80-90) An excellent performance with strong evidence of

- a comprehensive grasp of the subject matter;
- an ability to make sound critical evaluation of the material given;
- a very good capacity for original, creative and/or logical thinking;
- an excellent ability to organize, to analyze, to synthesize, to integrate ideas, and to express thoughts fluently.

Good (70-79) A good performance with evidence of

- a substantial knowledge of the subject matter;
- a good understanding of the relevant issues and a good familiarity with the relevant literature and techniques;
- some capacity for original, creative and/or logical thinking;
- a good ability to organize, to analyze and to examine the subject material in a critical and constructive manner.

Satisfactory (60-69) A generally satisfactory and intellectually adequate performance with evidence of

- an acceptable basic grasp of the subject material;
- a fair understanding of the relevant issues;
- a general familiarity with the relevant literature and techniques;
- an ability to develop solutions to moderately difficult problems related to the subject material;
- a moderate ability to examine the material in a critical and analytical manner.

Minimal Pass (50-59) A barely acceptable performance with evidence of

- a familiarity with the subject material;
- some evidence that analytical skills have been developed;
- some understanding of relevant issues;
- some familiarity with the relevant literature and techniques;
- attempts to solve moderately difficult problems related to the subject material and to examine the material in a critical and analytical manner which are only partially successful.

Failure <50 An unacceptable performance