

# Creating and Maintaining an Effective Scientific Curriculum Vitae (CV), and Strategies to Make it Better

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- Who needs a resumé?
  - Technicians in biomedical science
  - Clinical health care positions
  - Research managers (administrative)
  - Industry (Big Pharma and other corporations)

## Goal of Resumé

- To Provide:
  - Brief description that summarizes education and professional experience <u>relevant</u> to the position that you are applying for.





### Resumé should be less than 3 pages

- 1. Title of position you are seeking under your name and address
- 2. Bullets tailored to the position
- 3. Education with dates of graduation
- 4. Professional Experience
- 5. Resumés can be easily constructed from your CV!
- 6. Build your resumé to match each job (CV generally the same)
- 7. LinkedIn (https://www.linkedin.com/) use to build your page and to search others





## Who needs a Curriculum Vitae (CV)?

- Academics, both educators and researchers
- M.Sc, Ph.D. and M.D./Ph.D.
- Good blog for more info on making a good CV!
- http://theprofessorisin.com/2016/08/19/dr-karensrules-of-the-academic-cv/





## Vita vs. Vitae

(pronounced VEE-tye, not VEE-tay)

- The correct term for the CV is the "curriculum vitae"
- Latin meaning "[the] course of [my] life"
- "vitae" is plural for the word "vita"
- but in the case of curriculum vitae,
   it is a modifier for the singular word "curriculum"
- Multiple CVs are "curricula vitae"
- Your CV is your "curriculum vitae"

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## **Goal of Curriculum Vitae**

#### To Provide:

Accurate and concise up-to-date information
 to indicate your qualifications and generate interest <u>without</u>
 exaggeration or inaccuracies.

#### Information about:

- Education (professional or research experience if applying for position lower than faculty appointment)
- Awards, reflecting intellectual creativity
- Grants
- Publications
- Patents
- Teaching experience





## **Update CONSTANTLY**

- Your CV is an ongoing "living" document that needs constant attention, this document describes your professional career <u>now</u>
- Not 2 years ago
- You may be required within days to send a up-to-date
   CV for award applications, conference travel funding
- Much easier to update as you go (e.g. add a paper, conference presentation immediately after completing)





# How long should a CV be?

- No set limit
  - Graduate student: 1-4 pages
  - Postdoctoral Fellow: 2-6 pages
  - Experienced professional: 5 pages or more (l've seen 20-40 pages)
  - Very long CV from an established professor often chopped down for specific applications (e.g. only publications within the last 5 years)
- A "padded" CV = poor impression
  - Small travel award (e.g. \$100 award, unless nothing else to put)
  - Submitted manuscripts OK, not "in preparation"





## Sample Category Headings

#### **Education**

Dissertation
Master's Project
Thesis

#### **Professional Competencies**

Areas of Expertise Areas of Concentration in Graduate Study Internships

#### **Teaching Interests**

Teaching Experience

#### **Research Interests**

Research Assistantships Postdoctoral Experience Research Appointments Research Experience

#### **Publications**

Abstracts
Scholarly Works
Books
Chapters
Editorial Boards
Professional Papers
Technical Papers
Refereed Journal Artic

Refereed Journal Articles Editorial Appointments Articles/Monographs Book Reviews

#### **Research Grants**

Funded Projects Grants and Contracts Patents



### Sample Category Headings

#### **Professional Experience**

Academic Appointments
Professional Summary
Related Experience
Administrative Experience
Consulting Experience

#### **Academic Service**

Advising
University Involvement
Outreach
Leadership
University Assignments

#### **Professional Development**

Professional Association Advisory Boards Advisory Committees National Boards Professional Activities

#### **Conference Participation**

Conference Presentations Conference Leadership Workshop Presentations Invited Lectures Lectures and Colloquia

#### **Awards**

Scholarships
Fellowships
Honors
Activities and Distinctions
Professional Recognition
Prizes

#### **Professional Memberships**

Affiliations
Memberships in Scholarly Societies
Professional Organizations
Honorary Societies
Professional Societies

#### **Professional Certification**

Certification Licensure Endorsements Special Training

#### **Foreign Study**

Study Abroad Travel Abroad International Projects Languages Language Competencies



## What should/should not the CV contain?

#### **Personal information:**

- Include
  - Name, business address, phone number(s)
  - e-mail address (<u>professional</u>)
- Do not include
  - Age, gender, marital status, religion, ethnic background, race or other personal information irrelevant to the position
- Optional
  - Home address, cell phone number
  - Use good judgment
  - Visa status (some American companies only hire Americans, usually specify on application)





## **Educational and Professional Experience**

- State in chronological order, including <u>location</u> in the world and <u>dates</u> attended:
- Postgraduate professional experience
  - What/who/where (industry/government/school/department/program)
  - Name of mentor if you did a postdoctoral fellowship
- Graduate degree(s)
  - School/Department/Program
  - Thesis/dissertation titles
  - Name of mentor
  - Associated certificates
- Undergraduate degree(s)
  - Major/minors



## **Honors and Awards**

- State name of honor
- Granting institution or agency, and <u>date</u>
- Explain meaning of honor/award/scholarship
  - especially if awarded in another country
  - Even something large such as NSERC other countries might not be familiar with it
- Use metrics if possible (e.g. 1<sup>st</sup> place presentation award top out of 5 people in a session, or out of 100?)
- Bursaries OK, can remove in future as your CV grows
- Some agencies like to separate "competitive" vs "noncompetitive" awards
- Avoid acronyms!



## **Research Activities**

- 1. Peer reviewed full manuscripts: (should be up front!)
  - All authors (bold your name)
  - Indicate with \* and desciption underneathe if you are co-first author (\*these authors contributed equally to this work)
  - Title of manuscript
  - Title of scientific journal
  - Volume and page numbers
  - Year
  - include all submitted and accepted, normally not "in progress" manuscripts (ask your mentor in your specific case)
- 2. Books, book chapters, monographs
  - Ditto above
- 3. Published abstracts of research presented at scientific meetings or invited symposia/workshops (oral or poster)
  - Ditto above
- 5. Invited seminars
  - Include date, location, title of seminar (on-campus separate)



# **Tips and General Order**

- Order of items is flexible, but this is a general guide:
- 1. Personal info, contact info
- Academic background/education
- 3. Research interests (key words, no paragraphs)
- 4. Publications, patents
- 5. Research funding (as PI)
- 6. Awards and honors (fellowship, scholarships, travel, etc)
- Work experience (summary, no paragraphs or detailed sentences explaining duties)
- Invited lectures section
  - On-campus lectures separate (padding if with other invited lectures)
- Teaching, differentiate between TA work and "instructor of record" (teaching a class)
- Endnote not for CV, just general tip. USE IT!



## **Grants**

- Present, pending, past funded grants
  - Title and 1-2 sentence description
  - State if you are principle investigator (PI) or co-investigator
  - Source
  - Dollar amount (Direct Costs and/or Total Award), Year(s) of award
- Grant applications submitted, not yet reviewed
  - Ditto above (time, money, etc.)
- Do Not Include:
  - Grant applications submitted and reviewed but <u>not</u> awarded (e.g. rejected grants)





# **Teaching Experience**

- CV Mentoring of students in the lab
  - Dates, locations (name if research mentoring)
- Teaching dossier (for teaching jobs, or if requested)
  - Courses taught (# hours of lecture)
  - Courses developed
  - Educational innovations
  - Teaching evaluations
  - Everything above suited for teaching dossier





# Academic/Professional Service

- Committees
  - · Chair, Member
  - Institutional and departmental
- Manuscript Review List Journal names
- Grant Review
  - Organization, e.g. NIH, AHA etc.
  - Regular, Ad Hoc
- Optional
  - Community Service
  - Volunteer work which indicates leadership
  - Media (interviews, news articles, etc.)





## **Other Information**

- Foreign Language Abilities/Skills
- Volunteer/Service
  - may or may not be work-related
- References
  - specify references; either full contact information or
  - "references available upon request" at the end
  - If requested for specific job, include on CV





## Reference Letters?

- Gets easier the more advanced you get in your career and education
  - M.Sc. or P.h.D. Advisor, past employers
- Harder when undergraduate
  - Professors who taught you in undergraduate courses have a hard time finding much to say
  - Attended class, achieved X% grade, asked intuitive questions, etc.
- At least build a relationship with professors so that they will remember you
  - Attend office hours, ask good questions, do well
- Ideally perform research or volunteering during your undergraduate degree
  - Much easier to write a convincing reference letter for someone who worked in your lab doing research
  - Make sure not to completely slack-off and blow up the lab!





## Before you send your CV & cover letter

### Curriculum Vitae at top of 1st page!

- Put date of preparation in PDF file name, be sure it is up-to-date!
  - Be sure your current version is formatted for the position you are applying for!

#### PROOF, PROOF!

- Check accuracy of citations!
- Check spelling and grammar!
- Be sure final copy looks professional
  - Neat and clean
  - Printed accurately
  - On high quality paper or .pdf
  - Check hard copy or .pdf carefully





# Sending out your CV

- CV often sent with cover letter
  - Accompanied by a cover letter highlighting important points (when asked for in job posting)
  - Describe your work experience in relation to the specific position sought
  - Provide detailed description of research interests
  - CV is generic list of facts about your education, achievements, awards, etc.
  - Cover letter tailored to specific job or award being applied for





# Some employers' dislikes (not science specific)

•	typos	61%
•	inappropriate e-mail addresses	35%
•	decorative paper	20%
•	with a photo	13%





## Canadian Common CV

- Lots of Professors use this website
- Do you need one as a graduate student/postdoc?
- Used by many granting applications
- NSERC, SHRF, Michael Smith, CIHR
- When submitting a grant or fellowship application, you will be asked to complete and submit a Canadian Common CV
- Fill out all of your CV information on the Canadian Common CV website, it will then populate the required CV for reach application based on what each organization requires
- Don't need one until you are applying for a grant/fellowship/scholarship that specifically requires it
- Time consuming, so if you are certain of continuing in science and have some free time, wouldn't hurt to get started early

